

STATISTICS ACT
(Cap. 17:01)

STATISTICS (HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND EXPENDITURE SURVEY)
REGULATIONS, 2002

(Published on 31st May, 2002)

ARRANGEMENT OF REGULATIONS

REGULATION

1. Citation
2. Authorisation to conduct a survey
3. Conduct of survey
4. Penalties

SCHEDULE

IN EXERCISE of the powers conferred on him by section 15 of the Statistics Act, the Minister of Finance and Development Planning hereby makes the following Regulations —

1. These Regulations may be cited as the Statistics (Household Income and Expenditure Survey) Regulations, 2002. Citation

2. The Government Statistician may direct any authorised officer to conduct a survey on the household income and consumption level in Botswana in order to collect data that can provide information on the — Authorisation to conduct a survey

- (a) particulars of members of the household;
- (b) sources of household income;
- (c) particulars of housing, household amenities, possessions and livestock ownership;
- (d) household enterprises and income generating activities;
- (e) household farming activity covering both crops and livestock;
- (f) employment earnings and deductions;
- (g) major household expenditure in the past 12 months;
- (h) monthly and annual household payments;
- (i) household transfer of cash and goods over the past 12 months;
- (j) daily household expenditure and disbursements;
- (k) daily household outflow of cash (non expenditure);
- (l) daily household receipts of cash and goods;
- (m) household business income, receipts and expenses;
- (n) goods or services given or received by household;
- (o) goods or services received as payment in kind; and
- (p) consumption from own produce.

3. The authorised officer may, for the purposes of the survey, ask any person interviewed, such questions as are necessary to obtain, of that person, the information required in the questionnaires set out in Book 1 and Book 2 of the Schedule. Conduct of survey

4. Any person who refuses or neglects to answer any question put to him for purposes of these Regulations shall be guilty of an offence and shall be liable to a fine of P100 and in the case of a continuing offence, to a fine of P5 for every day during which the offence continues. Penalties

SCHEDULE

BOOK 1

Information to be collected in respect of every household

GENERAL IDENTIFICATION

Name of Household Head

Information to be collected in respect of every person in the household.

SECTION A: HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE

1. NAME

List the names of all those persons who usually live here and are expected to spend at least 15 days of the survey period with this household.

Have you included babies?

Have you included elderly persons?

Also include visitors whom you expect to spend at least 15 days with this household and those who normally spend the night here but who were away on night duty, at prayer meeting, etc?

2. RELATIONSHIP

What is ...'s relationship to the head of household?

- 00 Head
- 01 Spouse/Partner
- 02 Son/Daughter
- 03 Child In-law
- 04 Step child
- 05 Grandchild
- 06 Parent
- 07 Parent In-law
- 08 Grand parent
- 09 Brother/Sister
- 10 Nephew/Niece
- 11 Other relative
- 12 Not related

3. SEX

- 1. Male
- 2. Female

4. AGE

How old is ... in completed years?

(Age as at last birthday - if under 1 year enter 00 and if >97 enter 98)

5. CITIZENSHIP

What is the country of ...'s citizenship?

- 001 Botswana
- 002 Angola
- 003 Lesotho
- 004 Malawi
- 005 Mozambique

006 Namibia
007 South Africa
008 Swaziland
009 Zambia
010 Zimbabwe
Other - see list

6. *PLACE OF USUAL LIVING NOW*

Where doesusually live?

0001 In this housing unit
0002 Elsewhere in this locality
66XX Elsewhere in Botswana (state Town/District)
7XXX Other country (see list)

7. *PARENTAL SURVIVAL*

FATHER

Is's biological father alive?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't Know

MOTHER

Is's biological mother alive?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't Know

FOR ALL PERSONS 2 YEARS AND OVER

8. *EDUCATION (PRIMARY AND SECONDARY)*

Hasever attended school?

1. Never Attended (GO TO A12)
2. Still at School (GO TO A11)
3. Left School (GO TO A11)

What is the highest level that Has completed?

Pre-school
00 01 02

Non-formal
61 62 63 64 65

Primary
10 11 12
13 14 15
16 17 19

Secondary
21 22 23
24 25 26 29

9. *TRAINING*

Has ...ever attended training of any type for at least 3 months?

If yes how long was the training?

1. No Training (GO TO A15)
2. Still training (GO TO A13)
3. Completed training? (GO TO A13)
4. Discontinued (GO TO A13)

Highest level obtained/to be obtained?

31. Apprent. Certificate
32. Brigades Certificate
33. Vocational Certificate
34. Educ. College Certificate
35. University Certificate
36. Other Certificate

41. Vocational Diploma
42. Educ. College Diploma
43. University Diploma
44. IHS Diploma
45. Other Diploma

51. University Degree
52. Other Degree

What is/was... 's major subject of training?

10. *MARITAL STATUS*

What is 's marital status?

1. Never Married
2. Married
3. Living Together
4. Separated
5. Divorced
6. Widowed

11. *ECONOMIC ACTIVITY*

What has been doing mainly in the past 12 months?

Seasonal work

01 Paid 02 Unpaid

Non-seasonal work

03 Paid 04 unpaid Other

05 Job Seeker

06 Home maker

07 Student

08 Retired

09 Sick

Other (specify)

Did....do any type of work for pay, profit or home use for at least 1 hour in the past 7 days?

1. Yes
2. No

[If no, has ...worked at lands/cattle post?]

Since ... was not working, what did he/she do?

1. Actively seeking work
2. Home maker
3. Student
4. Retired
5. Sick
- Other (specify)

GO TO next person

What was...working as during past 7 days?

- 01 Employee - paid cash
- 02 Employee - Paid in kind only
- 03 Self-employed (no employees)
- 04 Self-employed (with employees)
- 05 Unpaid family helper
- 06 Worked in own land/cattle post

12. *OCCUPATION*

What type of work did...do in the past 7 days?

To, be precise, what were the main tasks and duties?

(Use two or more words to describe the occupation)

13. *INDUSTRY*

What was the main product, service or activity of ... place of work?

(Probe as necessary, use two or more words to describe the Industry)

SECTION B: SOURCES OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME

Before asking for specific details about your household income, we would like to know from which of the following sources your household derived income,

(a) during the past 30 days?

(b) during the past 12 months?

Enumerator: Please tick whichever boxes (if any) apply

	Sources of income during past 30 days	Sources of income during past 12 months /a	
1. Cash wage / salary from employment	☐	☐	
2. Business income	☐	☐	
3. Bonus/backpay/overtime/ leave encashment/ leave concession	☐	☐	
4. Rental income	☐	☐	/a Note that the
5. Sale of own crop produce	☐	☐	"past 12 months"
6. Sale of livestock	☐	☐	refers to the 12 months
7. Remittances from inside Botswana	☐	☐	up to the present day.
8. Remittances from outside Botswana	☐	☐	It does not refer to
9. Pension of retired persons	☐	☐	the last calendar year.
10. War Veteran pension	☐	☐	
11. Old age pension	☐	☐	
12. Cash gifts received	☐	☐	
13. Inkind gifts received	☐	☐	
14. Cash loans received (incl.salary advance)	☐	☐	
15. Interest on savings	☐	☐	
16. Earnings in kind (e.g.food, clothing etc)	☐	☐	
17. Student allowance (e.g. UB, MCE etc)	☐	☐	
18. Assistance from drought relief	☐	☐	
19. Destitute Package	☐	☐	
20. Needy Student Package	☐	☐	
21. Orphan ration	☐	☐	
22. RADS Package	☐	☐	
23. Community home-based allowance	☐	☐	
24. Child maintenance	☐	☐	
25. Others (Specify)			

SECTION C: HOUSING, HOUSEHOLD POSSESSIONS AND CATTLE OWNERSHIP

This section asks a few general questions about your dwelling, household possessions and cattle ownership

Circle the appropriate answer

1. HOUSING UNIT

How was this housing unit acquired?
(Circle the appropriate answer)

- 01 Purchased (owner occupied)
02 Rent: BHC
03 Rent: Government
04 Rent: Council
05 Rent: Individual landlord
06 Rent: Company

- 07 Rent: VDC
08 Free (Inc. job related)
09 Inherited (owner occupied)
10 Self built (owner occupied)
11 Other (Specify).....
.....

2. NUMBER OF ROOMS

How many rooms are there in this housing unit? Exclude kitchen, garage, toilet, Bath room and store. Include all structures occupied by you and your household.

3. WATER SUPPLY

Circle one number

What is the principal source of water supply for this household?

- 01 Piped indoors
02 Piped outdoors
03 Communal tap within the locality
04 Communal tap outside the locality
05 Bouser/tanker
06 Well (sediba sa petse)
07 Borehole (sediba se se borilweng)
08 River/Stream
09 Dam/Pan
10 Rain water tank
11 Spring Water (motswedi)
Other (specify)

4. TOILET/SANITARY FACILITY

Circle one number

What type of toilet facility is Used by this household?

- Own*
01 Flush toilet
02 Ventilated improved pit latrine (VIP)
03 Ordinary Pit latrine
04 Inviro -Loo
Communal
05 Flush toilet
06 VIP
07 Ordinary Pit latrine
08 Inviro-Loo
Other
09 Neighbours toilet
10 None

5. FUEL FOR COOKING, LIGHTING AND HEATING

What are the principal fuels Used by your household for cooking, lighting and space heating?

Circle one number in each column:

	Cooking	Lighting	Space Heating
01 Electricity	01	01	01
02 Solar Power	02	02	02
03 Gas (LPG)	03	03	03
04 Bio Gas	04	04	
05 Wood	05	05	05
06 Paraffin	06	06	06
07 Candle		07	
08 Paraffin/Candle		08	
09 Cow-dung	09		09
10 Coal	10		10
11 Charcoal	11		11
12 Crop Waste	12		
19 None			19
Other (specify)			

.....Continued

6. HOUSEHOLD POSSESSIONS

Does any member of this household own any of these? (they need to be in working condition and be in this household).

Record the number of each item

- | Record the number of each item | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| 1. Van/bakkie/truck | |
| 2. Car | |
| 3. Tractor | |
| 4. Motor cycle | |
| 5. Bicycle | |
| 6. Donkey cart | |
| 7. Wheel barrow | |
| 8. Wardrobe (movable) | |
| 9. Refrigerator | |
| 10. Freezer | |
| 11. Washing machine | |
| 12. Air conditioner | |
| 13. Micro wave cooker | |
| 14. Electric stove | |
| 15. Gas stove | |
| 16. Coal stove | |
| 17. Paraffin stove | |
| 18. Telephone | |
| 19. Cellular phone | |
| 20. Personal computer | |
| 21. Radio/Cassette/CD player | |
| 22. Television | |
| 23. Video cassette recorder/DVD | |
| 24. Grinding Machine | |

[illegible][illegible]

7. LIVESTOCK OWNERSHIP

In total how many livestock are owned by the Usual members of your household?

Tick in the appropriate box which ever answer applies.

For example if you own eight cattle, your answer is in the range 1-9 and you would tick box

1-9 range under cattle.

Include livestock owned by people who normally live with you, but are temporarily away and have not been listed in the household questionnaire.

Do not include livestock owned by people who are only temporary members of your household.

Include all types of cattle, bulls, oxen, cows, tollies, etc. Also include livestock that are out as "mafisa", provided they are owned by you or Other usual members of household.

Do not include livestock that your household is looking after but belonging to someone else.

Tick appropriately

Stock Range	Cattle	Goats	Sheep	Poultry
None				
1-9				
10-19				
20-39				
40-59				
60-79				
80-99				
100-149				
150-199				
200 +				

OTHER LIVESTOCK

[illegible]

SECTION D : HOUSEHOLD ENTERPRISES

This section asks for information about household enterprises or income generating activities.

During the past 12 months has any member of this household been engaged in any of the following?
Circle the appropriate activity below.

- | | | |
|--|---|---|
| 01 selling cattle/goats/sheep | 13 making craftwork : baskets/
wooden Utensils | 25 property rentals |
| 02 selling poultry | 14 cooking and/or selling food | 26 shoe repair |
| 03 selling milk/madila/eggs | 15 street vendor (retailing) | 27 taxi/combi service
(for moving people or goods) |
| 04 selling crop produce (e.g. maize,
millet, sorghum) | 16 general dealers | 28 Sale of second hand clothes |
| 05 selling fruit/vegetables | 17 hawkers | 29 Phone shops |
| 06 catching/selling fish | 18 haircutting/hair dressing | 30 selling Golden/Go/other
Health products |
| 07 gathering/selling thatch/poles/reeds | 19 making/selling furniture | 31 Brick laying |
| 08 gathering/selling firewood | 20 blacksmithing/tinsmithing | 32 Painting (housing) |
| 09 gathering/selling phane | 21 vehicle repair/panelbeating | 34 Other construction activity |
| 10 selling/processing of animal products | 22 traditional/spiritual healers | |
| 11 brewing/selling beer/chibuku | 23 plumbing | |
| 12 making/selling clothes | 24 electrification | |

These activities may be full/part-time or they may be in addition to any full-time work in which you are involved as an employee.

If the particular business is not listed, describe the type of business in words - in answer to Q1 - but leave the code box empty.

Complete the following questions for each of the circled activities above. If none of the above activities are applicable write None in the first row for Business 1, 2 and 3.

Q1. Description of Enterprise (Describe the exact activity using at least two words) Enter the appropriate code from the list above (or leave blank if the type of business is not listed)

Q2. Is this business/enterprise registered with Registrar of Companies or any other professional association?

Q3. Does this business enterprise keep any formal accounts?

Q4. Is this business/enterprise located

- 1 - In a permanent building
- 2 - On a footpath, street or open space
- 3 - At a market
- 4 - In the owner's or someone's home
- 5 - No fixed location
- Other (specify)

Q5. Which household member is the main entrepreneur in this business? Give serial number from the Household questionnaire.

If main entrepreneur is currently not a member of this household, enter code 99.

Q6. Sex of main entrepreneur,

Male = 1; Female = 2

Q7. What are the serial numbers of any household members who have helped in the business during the past month?

Q8. What is the kind of ownership of this business?

- 1 - sole ownership/self-employed
- 2 - owned jointly by members of this household only
- 3 - partnership
- 4 - co-operative
- other (specify)

Q9. When did this business start? State month in numbers, i.e. Jan=01; Feb=02; Mar=03;....Dec=12; and record the year in full, e.g. record '1999' and '2001

Q10. For how many months out of the past 12 months has this business operated?

Q11. On average, how many days each month does this business operate?

Q12. Please state the number of people who worked last month in each business

TYPE OF WORKER	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Working proprietors			
Unpaid family workers			
Paid workers			
TOTAL			

Q13. *BUSINESS EXPENDITURE*

For each business, on average how much do you spend each month on each of the following?

SUPPLIES

- Raw materials
- Stock purchases
- Other supplies

RUNNING EXPENSES

- Rent
- Electricity/Gas
- Water
- Wood
- Charcoal/paraffin or kerosene
- Transport
- Telephone
- Cellular phone
- Wages (cash) last month
- Loan repayments
- Payments in-kind last month e.g. food
- Taxes and licenses
- Other
- (specify)

TOTAL EXPENDITURE

Q14. *BUSINESS INCOME*

What is the approximate total value of sales and/or other income from this business in an average month?

Q15. What is the total value of sales/income from this business/ enterprise in the past 12 months?

SECTION E: AGRICULTURAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS

E1. Crops, Vegetables and Fruits

During the past 12 months, have you or any member of this household grown any of the following?

Crops? Yes = 1; No = 2

Vegetables? Yes = 1; No = 2

Fruits? Yes = 1; No = 2

(please note that these should be grown in Botswana).

Please provide the following information on any crops, vegetables or fruit that the household has sold or kept for household consumption.

Note: Include all sales and consumption in the past 12 months for produce obtained from previous seasons.

Approximate amount received from sales during past 12 months (in Pula)

Approximate value of own produce consumed during past 12 months (in Pula)

TYPE OF CROP/VEGETABLE OR FRUIT	SALES	OWN PRODUCE CONSUMED
Field Crops		
Millet		
Maize		
Sorghum		
Beans/Pulses		
Sunflower		
Other crops (Specify)		
Vegetables (Please specify)		
Fruits (Please Specify)		

E2. Livestock

Have you or any member of this household OWNED any livestock either here or elsewhere in Botswana during the past 12 months?

If YES indicate (tick) which of the following you owned.

cattle

pigs

donkeys/mules/horses

goats

poultry

Other (specify)

sheep

If any of the above livestock types have been ticked, please provide the following information on livestock you have sold or consumed during the past 12 months. Record amounts to the nearest Pula.

Approximate amount received from sales during past 12 months (in Pula)

Approximate value of own produce consumed during past 12 months (in Pula)

<i>TYPE LIVESTOCK</i>	<i>SALES</i>	<i>OWN PRODUCE CONSUMED</i>
Live cattle Slaughtered cattle Dead cattle (excl. slaughter) Goats Sheep Donkeys, mules, Horses Pigs Poultry Other (please specify)		

E3. Other Major Agricultural Income During the Past 12 Months

Please also give details of all other agricultural income during the past 12 months e.g. income from ploughing for other farmers.

E4. Major Expenditure On Agriculture During Past 12 Months

What major expenditure on agriculture have you had during the past 12 months? Record the amounts to the nearest Pula.

SECTION F: EMPLOYMENT EARNINGS AND DEDUCTIONS DURING THE PAST 30 DAYS

For those persons coded 01, 02, 03 or 4 under Section A, please enter here itemised details of their total earnings and deductions from all the work they did the past 30 days.

Persons whose income is paid wholly or partially outside Botswana need not give details of such payments. However, details of money transferred into Botswana should be recorded in Section I on page 15.

SECTION G: MAJOR EXPENDITURE IN PAST 12 MONTHS

During the past 12 months what major expenditure have you (or other members of your household) incurred?

Include also purchases made more than 12 months ago but where repayments of instalments are still being made.

Remember you should include the purchase of second-hand goods as well as new goods.

Only personal and household expenditure to be included. Expenditure in connection with a business trip, which is paid for or refunded by an employer must not be included.

Medical Expenditure (non-refundable)

List the total medical costs that you and your household have paid for during the past SIX months on major items only and for which you will NOT be re-imbursed by an employer or medical aid scheme. If the medical aid scheme requires you to pay a certain amount for every claim, you should record the amount paid by you. For instance, if the total cost of surgery was P1,500 and medical aid paid P1,350 and you paid P150 then you should record against "Cost of surgery" the amount paid by you - P150.

Include medical costs incurred outside as well as inside Botswana.

Expenditure on Education

List details of the household's educational expenditure during the past 12 months. This should include school fees and college fees, pre-school fees, university fees and other school fees (sports, feeding, books etc). Also record any expenditure on educational trips, school uniforms, correspondence school fees etc.

Include expenditure on education both inside and outside Botswana (e.g. many children attend a boarding school outside Botswana)

DO NOT INCLUDE fees that have been or will be re-imbursed by your employer or other organisation.

It may be easier to list school fees separately for each person.

SECTION H: REGULAR PAYMENTS

REGULAR MONTHLY PAYMENTS

If household pays for anything on a monthly basis, record their last payment and how many months it covered. e.g. If they paid P267 for electricity but this was for 3 months, record "P267-00" under "Last Payment" and "3 months" under "Period Covered".

REGULAR ANNUAL PAYMENTS

During the past 12 months what single annual payments have members of your household made on the following:

- Annual insurance premiums: buildings insurance
 household contents insurance
 mortgage protection policy
 life insurance
 car/vehicle insurance
 other insurance policies (specify)
- Other annual payments: annual road tax (vehicle registration fee)
 sports / recreational club subscriptions
 local authority rates (property owners only)
 licences for sport, hobbies
 membership fees for professional associations
 other (specify)

SECTION I: MISCELLANEOUS

Transfer of Cash /Food/Other goods from relatives or friends

One very important source of income for many households is "remittances". This is when friends or relatives (who are not, at present, members of your household) send you money by post or give you cash. Not only might you get money from remittances; you might also be given food / other goods / presents by friends or relatives when they visit you. Even if they are related to you, you must still think of the cash and goods received from them as being transfers into your household.

Please estimate the total cash and value of goods received from friends and relatives during the past 12 months.

	Amount (to nearest Pula)	Over how many months were these amounts received
Cash transfers/gifts from: City / Town Urban village Rural village outside Botswana		
Value of food / other goods received from: City / Town Urban village Rural village outside Botswana		

Other benefits

Please indicate whichever of the following are provided free (or are paid for) by your employer - or for which you pay only a nominal amount. Give approximate monthly payments by you (if any) in Pula. Provide the total and net value of benefits (if known) to household

accommodation

car or other vehicle

a second car or other vehicle

fuel for car

services of
security guard
maid
gardener

swimming pool

water

electricity

Telephone bill

medical aid subscription

school fees

Leave concession

Thirteenth (13th) cheque

pension (employer's contribution)

performance bonus

Other benefits (specify)

Transfer of Money in and out of Botswana

These are outright transfers of money from one country to another (i.e. money transferred in and out of Botswana for a cause).

1. Any money your household transferred into Botswana last month (e.g. to supplement local income, pay for school fees etc).
2. Any of your money outside Botswana that, during the past month, has been used to pay for goods and services purchased outside Botswana - provided these goods and services have been for the benefit of your household in Botswana. e.g. use of foreign money (incl credit cards) used on shopping trips or holidays in neighbouring countries.
3. Any money your household transferred outright out of Botswana (i.e remittances, offshore banking, payment of school fees abroad, etc.).

BOOK 2: DAILY SCHEDULES

SCHEDULE D1:

DAILY EXPENDITURE

Provide the following details for all purchases by household members.

Date of Purchase

Item description (e.g. tinned peas, petrol etc.)

Point of purchase

Approximate quantity purchased (where applicable)

Amount paid

SCHEDULE D2A:

HOUSEHOLD CASH RECEIPTS

Provide the following details for all cash received by household members.

Date of receipt

Description of household cash receipt (e.g. wages, gifts, loan, bonus from co-operative, matshidiso etc.)

Amount received

SCHEDULE D2B:

OTHER HOUSEHOLD CASH RECEIPTS

To be included here are pension receipts, dividends accrued, interest accrued etc. Provide the following details for all receipts by household members.

Date of receipt

Description of type of household receipt

Amount received

SCHEDULE D2C:

HOUSEHOLD CASH GIVEN OUT

Provide the following details for cash given out by all members of the household.

Date when cash was given out.

Description of purpose of money given out e.g. gifts, cash payment for repayment of loans, remittances sent out, child maintenance, cash loans given out, etc.

Amount given out.

SCHEDULE D3A:

GOODS AND SERVICES RECEIVED

Provide the following details for receipts by all members of the household.

Date of receipt

Specify type of receipt e.g. gifts, wages in kind, barter etc.

Description of the goods/services received and the approximate quantity received

Estimated value of the goods/services

SCHEDULE D3B: RATIONS AND FOOD AID RECEIVED

Provide the following details for all receipts by household members.

Date of receipt

Specify type of receipt e.g. rations for RADS, orphans, destitute food aid from clinics (e.g. tsabana, beans etc)

Description of the rations and food aid received stating the quantity received e.g. 3 chickens, 4 cups of beer, 1 day's ploughing etc.

Estimated value of the rations and food aid received.

SCHEDULE D3C: GOODS AND SERVICES GIVEN OUT

Provide the following details for goods and services given out by members of the household.

Date when the goods/services were given out.

Specify type of goods/services given out e.g. gifts, wages in kind, rations, barter etc.

Description of the goods/services stating the approximate quantity given out.

Estimated value of the goods/services given out.

SCHEDULE D-4: BUSINESS RECEIPT

Provide the following details for all business income as and when it is received during the survey month.

Source of business income

Date when the income was received.

Amount received.

The sources of business income may include the following.

Sale of crops	Sale of clothes you have made	Carpentry/painting/building
Sale of cattle	Sale of home-made beer	Traditional doctor
Sale of poultry	Sale of craftwork	Giving parties (motshelo)
Sale of other livestock	Sales from gathering, hunting, fishing	Ploughing
Sale of livestock products	Sales of other items	Renting of property
Sale of purchased goods	Receipts from provision of transport	Sale of goods purchased for re-sale

SCHEDULE D5:**BUSINESS EXPENDITURE**

Provide the following details for all business expenses as and when they are incurred during the survey month.

Type of business expense.

Date when incurred.

Amount spent.

SCHEDULE D6:**OWN PRODUCE CONSUMED**

List the following details of all own produce consumed (or used) by all household members over the past seven-days.

Date when produce was consumed.

Description of the item consumed.

Approximate quantity consumed (if applicable) e.g. 2 cups, 3 heaps, 2 plates, 1 bundle etc.

Approximate value of produce consumed.

Some examples of the items most likely to be consumed or used are listed below.

**CROPS/ VEGETABLES/
FRUITS:****LIVESTOCK:****LIVESTOCK
PRODUCE:****GATHERING AND
HUNTING:**

millet
sorghum
maize
beans
pulses

pumpkins
watermelons
sunflowers
groundnuts

Cattle
Goats
Poultry
Donkeys
sheep

Milk
madila

Firewood
cow dung
Wild fruits/berries/nuts
fish wild animals

MADE this 13th day of May, 2002.

B. GAOLATHE,
*Minister of Finance and
Development Planning.*

L2/7/150 V